CONTENTS

British Volume, 73–B, 1991

Page

Editorials

Podiatry 1
L. Klenerman

Pain after surgery 189
Alastair A. Spence

Correspondence – the right to reply 190
John Goodfellow

Nicolas Andry and 250 years of orthopaedy 361
John R. Kirkup

Telling the bones 362
C. L. Colton

Science and audit 533
John Goodfellow

Black staining around titanium alloy prostheses – an orthopaedic enigma 534
John T. Scales

Tenosynovitis, repetitive strain injury, cumulative trauma disorder, and overuse syndrome, et cetera 536
J. Campbell Semple

Hydroxyapatite coating of prostheses 705
Erwin Morscher

Bone grafts 706
Louis Solomon

AIDS and the orthopaedic surgeon 707
Geoffrey Newton

Arthroscopic debridement of the knee for osteoarthritis 877
D. J. Dandy

Invited articles

Antibiotic prophylaxis during dental treatment in patients with prosthetic joints 191
Gerard M. Thyne and John W. Ferguson

Setting priorities in health care: an economist's view 365
Alan Williams

Magnetic resonance imaging in orthopaedics 539
Iain Watt

Original articles

Correction of coxa vara in childhood 3
S. Cordes, D. R. V. Dickens and W. G. Cole

Failure of internal fixation of displaced femoral neck fractures in rheumatoid patients 7
E. Bogoch, G. Ouellette and D. Hastings

Dislocation after primary arthroplasty for subcapital fracture of the hip 11
R. J. H. Gregory, M. J. Gibson and C. G. Moran

On the problem of heat generation in bone cutting 13
Soren Toksvig-Larsen, Leif Ryd and Anders Lindstrand

Internal fixation of femoral neck fractures 16
Claes Olerud, Lars Rehnberg and Einar Hellquist

Fatigue failure of noncemented porous-coated implants 20
Stephen D. Cook and Kevin A. Thomas

Sensitivity to titanium 25
Peggy A. Lalor, Peter A. Revell, A. B. Gray, S. Wright, G. T. Railton and M. A. R. Freeman

Pseudo-abscess of the psoas bursa in failed double-cup arthroplasty of the hip 29
Donald W. Howie, Christopher M. J. Cain and Brian L. Cornish

Micromotion of cemented and uncemented femoral components 33
Dennis A. Burke, Daniel O. O'Connor, Edward B. Zalenski, Murali Jasty and William H. Harris

Immunopathological response to loose cementless acetabular components 38
Seppo Santavirta, Yrjö T. Konttinen, Veijo Hoikka and Antti Eskola

Effect of stem modulus in a total hip arthroplasty model 43
G. L. Maistrelli, V. Fornasier, A. Binnington, K. McKenzie, V. Sessa and I. Harrington

The effect of continuous passive motion on knee ligament reconstruction with carbon fibre 47
R. Zarnett, R. Velazquez and R. B. Salter

Joint proprioception in normal, osteoarthritic and replaced knees 53
D. S. Barrett, A. G. Cobb and G. Bentley

Repair of cartilage lesions using biological implants 57
B. F. Shahgaldi, A. A. Amis, F. W. Heatley, J. McDowell and G. Bentley

Bone structure after removal of internal fixation plates 65
J. W. Rosson, G. W. Petley and J. R. Shearer

Natural history of nontraumatic avascular necrosis of the femoral head 68
Kenji Ohzono, Masanobu Saito, Kunio Takaoka, Keiro Ono, Susumu Saito, Tetsuhiko Nishina and Touru Kadowaki

Femoral head blood flow in femoral neck fractures 73
W. M. Harper, M. R. Barnes and P. J. Gregg

A plaster-pylon technique for below-knee amputation 76
I. J. Harrington, R. Lexier, J. M. Woods, M. F. J. McPolin and G. F. James

Early complications in the operative treatment of ankle fractures 79
Eugene J. Carragee, John J. Csongradi and Eugene E. Bleck

Conservative management or closed nailing for tibial shaft fractures 83
Gary J. Hooper, Richard G. Keddell and Ian D. Penny

The use of a tourniquet when plating tibial fractures 86
Anwar A. Salam, Keith S. Eyres, John Cleary and H. H. El-Sayed

Modern splinting bandages 88
R. Wytch, G. P. Ashcroft, W. M. Ledingham, D. Wardlaw and I. K. Ritchie

Biomechanical effects of rockers on walking in a plaster cast 92
M. G. Hullin and J. E. Robb

Long-term results of the Evans procedure for lateral instability of the ankle 96
Olli Korkala, Pekka Tanskanen, Jorma Mäkijärvi, Tuomas Sorvali, Matti Ylikoski and Jussi Haapala

Brucellar and tuberculous spondylitis 100
Miguel Cordero and Isidro Sánchez

Spinal instability secondary to metastatic cancer 104
C. S. B. Galasko

Intraosseous lipomatosis 109
M. Szendroi, K. Karlinger and A. Gonda

Noise-induced hearing loss in orthopaedic staff 113
K. M. Willett

Ten-year results of operations for rheumatoid cervical spine disorders 116
Seppo Santavirta, Yrjö T. Konttinen, Erkki Laasonen, Visa Honkanen, Ilkka Antti-Poika and Markku Kauppi

Surgical treatment of double major scoliosis 121
D. F. Large, W. G. Doig, D. R. V. Dickens, I. P. Torode and W. G. Cole

Tarsal tunnel syndrome 125
Yoshinori Takakura, Chikara Kitada, Kazuya Sugimoto, Yasuhito Tanaka and Susumu Tamai

Treatment of Freiberg's disease 129
T. W. D. Smith, D. Stanley and D. I. Rowley

The surgical treatment of ingrowing toenails 131
J. D. Greig, J. H. Anderson, A. J. Ireland and J. R. Anderson

Scaphoid malunion 134
Ryogo Nakamura, Toshihiko Imaeda and Takayuki Miura

Percutaneous screw fixation for fractures of the scaphoid 138
Gerald E. Wozasek and Klaus-Dietmar Moser

Fracture-separation of the distal humeral epiphysis 143
L. T. de Jager and E. B. Hoffman

Transarticular fixation for severely displaced supracondylar fractures in children 147
David A. A. Archibald, J. A. Roberts and M. G. H. Smith

The coracohumeral ligament 150
J. G. Edelson, C. Taitz and A. Grishkan

Repair of median and ulnar nerves 154
Rolfe Birch and A. R. M. Raji

Bone lesions secondary to benign phaeochromocytoma 158
J. C. Hoeffel, F. Diard, C. Loirat, A. M. Worms and M. Schmitt

Chondrosarcoma of the soft tissues 162
R. Casadei, M. Ricci, P. Ruggieri, R. Biagini, S. Benassi, P. Picci and M. Campanacci

The Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome 169
S. Sooriakumaran and T. Lal Landham

Surgical treatment of the flail knee after poliomyelitis 195
Hong-xue Men, Chan-hua Bian, Chan-dou Yang, Zen-long Zhang, Chi-chang Wu and Bo-you Pang

Flexion osteotomy of the femur for genu recurvatum after poliomyelitis 200
Sarosh N. Mehta and A. K. Mukherjee

The autologous stump plasty 203
Ludger Bernd, K. Bläsius, M. Lukoschek and R. Lücke

Tibial torsion measured by ultrasound in children with talipes equinovarus 207
M. Krishna, R. Evans, A. Sprigg, John F. Taylor and J. C. Theis

Free vascularised fibular grafts for congenital pseudarthrosis of the tibia 211
R. B. Simonis, H. R. Shirali and B. Mayou

Neonatal hip stability and the Barlow test 216
Dai Anthony Jones

Sequential magnetic resonance imaging in Perthes' disease 219
Cees F. A. Bos, Johan L. Bloem and Rolf M. Bloem

Chiari's osteotomy in the treatment of Perthes' disease 225
James T. Bennett, Robert T. Mazurek and James D. Cash

Chiari pelvic osteotomy for osteoarthritis secondary to hip dysplasia 229
Werner Lack, Reinhard Windhager, Hans P. Kutschera and Alfred Engel

Proximal femoral allografts in revision hip arthroplasty 235
D. Gordon Allan, Guy J. Lavoie, Steven McDonald, Roger Oakeshott and Allan. E. Gross

Treatment of osteonecrosis of the femoral head by drilling and muscle-pedicle bone grafting 241
D. P. Baksi

A bioabsorbable delivery system for antibiotic treatment of osteomyelitis 246
Guoxiong Wei, Yoshihiko Kotoura, Masanori Oka, Takao Yamamuro, Ryoichi Wada, Suong-Hyu Hyon and Yoshito Ikada

The snapping hip 253
C. G. Brignall and G. D. Stainsby

Heterotopic bone formation after hip replacement 255
A. Goel and David J. Sharp

Primary total knee arthroplasty in patients with psoriasis 258
C. A. Beyer, A. D. Hanssen, D. G. Lewallen and M. R. Pittelkow

Functional anatomy of the anterior cruciate ligament 260
A. A. Amis and G. P. C. Dawkins

Sagittal plane laxity following knee arthroplasty 268
S. H. White, J. J. O'Connor and J. W. Goodfellow

Musculoskeletal manifestations of amyloidosis 271
M. H. J. Kurer, R. A. Baillod and J. C. A. Madgwick

The shoulder in multiple epiphyseal dysplasia 277
Roland R. Ingram

Iatrogenic injuries of peripheral nerves 280
Rolfe Birch, George Bonney, John Dowell and John Hollingdale

Bone weakness after the removal of plates and screws 283
J. Rosson, J. Egan, J. Shearer and P. Monro

Acute compartment syndrome 287
Mark S. Cohen, Steven R. Garfin, Alan R. Hargens and Scott J. Mubarak

Coracoclavicular screw fixation for unstable fractures of the distal clavicle 291
F. T. Ballmer and C. Gerber

Four-part valgus impacted fractures of the proximal humerus 295
Roland P. Jakob, Anthony Miniaci, Philip S. Anson, Hans Jaberg, Andreas Osterwalder and Reinhold Ganz

Forearm fractures in children 299
Janet L. Walker and Mercer Rang

External fixation for intra-articular fractures of the distal radius 302
I. Jakim, H. S. Pieterse and M. B. E. Sweet

Unstable Colles' fractures in elderly patients 307
R. M. H. Roumen, W. L. E. M. Hesp and E. D. M. Bruggink

The treatment of Colles' fracture 312
Ajay Gupta

Compound tibial fractures with bone loss treated by the Ilizarov technique 316
F. Dagher and S. Roukoz

Bipolar hemiarthroplasty for subcapital fracture of the femoral neck 322
R. J. H. Emery, N. S. Broughton, K. Desai, C. J. K. Bulstrode and T. L. Thomas

Open fractures of the pelvis 325
Peter B. Hanson, Joseph C. Milne and Michael W. Chapman

Fixation of intertrochanteric fractures of the femur 330
Simon H. Bridle, A. D. Patel, Martin Bircher and Paul T. Calvert

Coccydynia 335
Christopher C. Wray, S. Easom and J. Hoskinson

Reconstruction of the anterior cruciate ligament with an intra-articular patellar tendon graft and an extra-articular tenodesis 368
S. Rackemann, A. Robinson and D. J. Dandy

A lateral skin incision reduces peripatellar dysaesthesia after knee surgery 374
Per Berg and Bengt Mjöberg

Early results of the Leeds-Keio anterior cruciate ligament replacement 377
M. F. MacNicol, Ian D. Penny and Lorraine Sheppard

The anatomy of the cauda equina on CT scans and MRI 381
Mark S. Cohen, Eric J. Wall, Charles W. Kerber, Jean-Jacques Abitbol and Steven R. Garfin

The Krukenberg hand 385
Ronald J. Garst

Isolated rupture of the tendon of the subscapularis muscle 389
Christian Gerber and Robert J. Krushell

Arthroscopic subacromial decompression for chronic impingement 395
Harvard Ellman and Stephen P. Kay

Surgical repair of rotator cuff ruptures 399
Hans K. Uhthoff and Kiriti Sarkar

The effect of arm position and capsular release on rotator cuff repair 402
Joseph D. Zuckerman, Jean-Marc Leblanc, Jack Choueka and Fred Kummer

Glenohumeral joint instability in normal adolescents 406
R. J. H. Emery and A. B. Mullaji

Surgical treatment of medial epicondylitis 409
C. Thomas Vangsness, Jr and Frank W. Jobe

Forearm realignment with elbow reconstruction using the Ilizarov fixator 412
Johan Lammens, Amit Mukherjee, Peter Van Eygen and Guy Fabry

Refracture after the removal of plates from the forearm 415
J. W. Rosson and J. R. Shearer

Prevention of deep vein thrombosis after total hip replacement 418
André Planès, N. Vochelle, M. Fagola, J. Feret and M. Bellaud

The acetabular rim syndrome 423
K. Klaue, C. W. Durnin and R. Ganz

Total hip arthroplasty in high congenital dislocation 430
Hans Fredin, Lennart Sanzén, Björn Sigurdsson and Lars Unander-Scharin

Thromboprophylaxis by low-molecular-weight heparin in elective hip surgery 434
C. Tørholm, L. Broeng, P. Seest Jørgensen, P. Bjerregaard, L. Josephsen, P. Korsholm Jørgensen, K. Hagen and J. Bjerre Knudsen

Lengthening for congenital short femur 439
F. Grill and P. Dungl

Open tibial fractures 448
Anand J. Thakur and Joy Patankar

Magnetic resonance imaging of meniscal and cruciate injuries of the knee 452
N. R. Boeree, A. F. Watkinson, C. E. Ackroyd and C. Johnson

Leg lengthening by distraction through the callus of an arthrodesis 458
J. De Pablos, C. Barrios and J. Canadell

Osteochondritis dissecans of the knee 461
Roy S. Twyman, Kailash Desai and Paul M. Aichroth

Dislocation and fracture-dislocation of the hip 465
R. A. Jaskulka, G. Fischer and G. Fenzl

Anterior tarsal tunnel syndrome 470
Liu Zongzhao, Zhou Jiansheng and Zhao Li

Surgical treatment of subaxial cervical myelopathy in rheumatoid arthritis 474
Hiroshi Kudo and Kunio Iwano

Chymopapain versus conventional surgery for lumbar disc herniation 481
G. D. Tregonning, E. E. Transfeldt, J. A. McCulloch, Ian Macnab and Alf Nachemson

Spinal cord monitoring in scoliosis surgery 487
H. J. Forbes, P. W. Allen, C. S. Waller, S. J. Jones, M. A. Edgar, P. J. Webb and A. O. Ransford

Changes in bone after high-dose irradiation 492
M. Sugimoto, S. Takahashi, J. Toguchida, Y. Kotoura, Y. Shibamoto and T. Yamamuro

Needle biopsy of musculoskeletal lesions 498
Dennis J. Stoker, Justin P. Cobb and Jean A. S. Pringle

Revascularisation of bone grafts in rats 501
Ole J. Kirkeby

Polyacetal rod fixation of fractures in osteoporotic bone 506
Michael D. Ryan

Serum immunoglobulin in Perthes' disease 509
Benjamin Joseph

Ankle fractures and alcoholism 511
Hanne Tønnesen, Anne Pedersen, Michael R. Jensen, Ann Møller and Jesper C. Madsen

The initiation of failure in cemented femoral components of hip arthroplasties 551
Murali Jasty, William J. Maloney, Charles R. Bragdon, Daniel O. O'Connor, Teresa Haire and William H. Harris

Metal wear and tissue response in failed titanium alloy total hip replacements 559
J. D. Witt and M. Swann

Revision total hip arthroplasty for aseptic failure 564
C. J. Kershaw, R. M. Atkins, C. A. F. Dodd and C. J. K. Bulstrode

Corrosion of modular hip prostheses 569
Erik B. Mathiesen, J. Urban Lindgren, Gudmund G. A. Blomgren and Finn P. Reinholt

Rhabdomyolysis following total hip arthroplasty 576
Paul F. Lachiewicz and Harrison A. Latimer

Trochanteric fixation by cable grip in hip replacement 580
Merrill A. Ritter, Laura E. Eizember, E. Michael Keating and Philip M. Faris

Anteromedial osteoarthritis of the knee 582
S. H. White, P. F. Ludkowski and J. W. Goodfellow

Neovascularisation of the meniscus with angiogenin 587
Thomas V. King and Bert L. Vallee

Postoperative blood salvage in total hip and knee arthroplasty 591
Scott V. Slagis, James B. Benjamin, Robert G. Volz and Gerald F. Giordano

Revision osteoarticular allograft transplantation in weight-bearing joints 595
Richard A. Power, David J. Wood, William W. Tomford and Henry J. Mankin

Fractures of the carpal scaphoid 600
D. Yanni, P. Lieppins and M. Laurence

Pseudarthrosis of the scaphoid treated by the Matti-Russe operation 603
J. F. F. Hooning Van Duyvenbode, L. C. M. Keijser, E. J. Hauet, W. R. Obermann and P. M. Rozing

Total replacement for post-traumatic arthritis of the elbow 607
Bernard F. Morrey, Robert A. Adams and Richard S. Bryan

The cubital tunnel and ulnar neuropathy 613
Shawn W. O'Driscoll, Emiko Horii, Stephen W. Carmichael and Bernard F. Morrey

End-stage avascular necrosis of bone in renal transplant patients 618
M. A. Churchill and J. D. Spencer

Dysplasia epiphysealis capitis femoris 621
O. Khermosh and S. Wientroub

Combined intertrochanteric and Chiari pelvic osteotomies for hip dysplasia 626
M. A. Scher and I. Jakim

Seasonal variation in the incidence of congenital talipes equinovarus 632
G. A. Pryor, R. N. Villar, A. Ronen and P. M. Scott

Ultrasonography in transient synovitis and early Perthes' disease 635
Tohru Futami, Yoshitaka Kasahara, Shigeo Suzuki, Shigeo Ushikubo and Takayuki Tsuchiya

Transverse ligament rupture and atlanto-axial subluxation in children 640
Yizhar Floman, Leon Kaplan, Josef Elidan and Felix Umansky

The diagnosis of reflex sympathetic dystrophy using an algometer 644
A. S. Bryan, L. Klenerman and D. Bowsher

The geometry of the humeral head and the design of prostheses 647
Simon N. J. Roberts, Andrew P. J. Foley, Heather M. Swallow, W. Angus Wallace and David P. Coughlan

A locking nail for fractures of the humerus 651
H. Habernek and E. Orthner

Axial movement and tibial fractures 654
J. Kenwright, J. B. Richardson, J. L. Cunningham, S. H. White, A. E. Goodship, M. A. Adams, P. A. Magnussen and J. H. Newman

Inserting the distal screws in a locked femoral nail 660
C. J. M. Knudsen, G. P. Grobler and R. E. W. Close

Subcutaneous sarcoma 662
Anders Rydholm, Pelle Gustafson, Bo Rööser, Helena Willén and Nils Oskar Berg

Intramedullary nailing for impending pathological subtrochanteric fractures 668
Douglas R. Weikert and Herbert S. Schwartz

Problems encountered in leg shortening 671
J. Kenwright and J. Albinana

Observer variation in the radiographic classification of ankle fractures 676
Niels O. B. Thomsen, Søren Overgaard, Lars H. Olsen, Henning Hansen and Steen T. Nielsen

Osteolytic changes accompanying degradation of absorbable fracture fixation implants 679
O. M. Böstman

Classifying calcaneal tendon injury according to MRI findings 683
R. Weinstabl, M. Stiskal, A. Neuhold, B. Aamlid and H. Hertz

Coronal alignment after total knee replacement 709
Robert S. Jeffery, Richard W. Morris and Robin A. Denham

A quantitative approach to radiography to the lower limb 715
T. D. V. Cooke, R. A. Scudamore, J. T. Bryant, C. Sorbie, D. Siu and B. Fisher

Measurement of lower limb alignment using long radiographs 721
James G. Wright, Nicholas Treble and Alvan R. Feinstein

Measurement of hip prostheses using image analysis 724
Kevin Hardinge, Martyn L. Porter, Peter R. Jones, David W. L. Hukins and Christopher J. Taylor

Survivorship analysis and confidence intervals 729
A. W. F. Lettin, H. S. Ware and R. W. Morris

Bonding of hydroxyapatite-coated femoral prostheses 732
Dominique C. R. Hardy, P. Frayssinet, A. Guilhem, M. A. Lafontaine and P. E. Delince

Fixation of hip prostheses by hydroxyapatite ceramic coatings 741
R. J. Furlong and J. F. Osborn

Arthroscopic stapling for detached superior glenoid labrum 746
Minoru Yoneda, Atsushi Hirooka, Susumu Saito, Tomio Yamamoto, Takahiro Ochi and Konsei Shino

Radiographic sign of persistent soft-tissue imbalance after knee replacement 751
A. Sambatakakis, T. J. Wilton and G. Newton

Revision of failed knee replacements using fixed-axis hinges 757
A. E. Inglis and P. S. Walker

Prosthetic replacement of the distal femur for primary bone tumours 762
P. Roberts, D. Chan, R. J. Grimer, R. S. Sneath and J. T. Scales

Total hip replacement for juvenile chronic arthritis 770
J. D. Witt, M. Swann and B. M. Ansell

Quantifying bone loss from the proximal femur after total hip arthroplasty 774
C. Kearns McCarthy, G. G. Steinberg, M. Agren, D. Leahey, E. Wyman and D. T. Baran

Effect of hypotensive epidural anaesthesia on acetabular cement—bone fixation in total hip arthroplasty 779
Chitranjan S. Ranawat, Walter B. Beaver, Nigel E. Sharrock, Michael J. Maynard, Barbara Urquhart and Robert Schneider

Total arthroplasty of the hip after childhood sepsis 783
Young-Hoo Kim

Fresh autogeneic, frozen allogeneic, and decalcified allogeneic bone grafts in dogs 787
Nikolaus Schwarz, Günther Schlag, Martin Thurnher, Josef Eschberger, Hans P. Dinges and Heinz Redl

The mechanical and biological properties of demineralised cortical bone allografts in animals 791
Ma Zhen Guo, Zhou Shu Xia and Liu Bao Lin

Three-dimensional collagen architecture in bovine articular cartilage 795
A. K. Jeffery, G. W. Blunn, C. W. Archer and G. Bentley

Reconstruction of lateral ligaments of the ankle with allogeneic tendon grafts 802
Shuji Horibe, Konsei Shino, Ichiro Taga, Masahiro Inoue and Keiro Ono

Polyethylene wear from retrieved acetabular cups 806
B. Weightman, S. A. V. Swanson, G. H. Isaac and B. M. Wroblewski

Ultraviolet radiation compared to an ultra-clean air enclosure 811
Margareta Berg, Bo R. Bergman and Jan Hoborn

Prediction of amputation after severe lower limb trauma 816
Peter A. Robertson

The effect of devascularisation upon early bone healing in dynamic external fixation 819
A. L. Wallace, E. R. C. Draper, R. K. Strachan, I. D. McCarthy and S. P. F. Hughes

Intracapsular fractures of the neck of femur 826
M. J. Parker, K. M. Porter, D. M. Eastwood, M. Schembi Wismayer and A. A. Bernard

Need the thumb be immobilised in scaphoid fractures? 828
Nigel R. Clay, Joseph J. Dias, P. S. Costigan, P. J. Gregg, and N. J. Barton

Proprioception and function after anterior cruciate reconstruction 833
D. S. Barrett

Distal transfer of the greater trochanter 838
M. F. Macnicol and D. Makris

Pachydysostosis of the fibula 842
Pierre Maroteaux, Petre Freisinger and Martine Le Merrer

Vascularised fibular graft for congenital pseudarthrosis of the tibia 846
Yoshio Uchida, Tetsuo Kojima and Yoichi Sugioka

The odontoid process in Morquio–Brailsford's disease 851
John M. Stevens, Brian E. Kendall, H. Alan Crockard and Andrew Ransford

Progressive noninfectious anterior vertebral fusion 859
Jens Andersen and Erik Rostgaard-Christensen

Ultrasonography in congenital dislocation of the hip 879
Shigeo Suzuki, Yoshitaka Kasahara, Toru Futami, Shigeo Ushikubo and Takayuki Tsuchiya

Ultrasonography in slipped capital femoral epiphysis 884
Pentti E. Kallio, Garry W. Lequesne, Dennis C. Paterson, Bruce K. Foster and Jonathan R. Jones

Chiəri osteotomy for congenital dislocation and subluxation of the hip 890
Reinhard Windhager, Nikolaus Pongracz, Wolfgang Schönecker and Rainer Kotz

Horizontal pelvic osteotomies for bladder exstrophy 896
Anthony J. Gibbon, Nicola Maffulli and John A. Fixsen

A new approach to the hip for revision surgery 899
D. J. W. McMinn, P. Roberts and G. R. Forward

Total hip replacement after failed hemiarthroplasty or mould arthroplasty 902
Adolfo Llinas, Augusto Sarmiento, Edward Ebramzadeh, William J. Gogan and Harry McKellop

Disassembly of a one-piece metal-backed acetabular component 908
R. J. Beaver, E. H. Schemitsch and A. E. Gross

The response of osteocytes to a lipid clearing agent in steroid-treated rabbits 911
Hirotoshi Maruno, Tomio Shimizu, Kazuo Kawai and Kazushi Hirohata

Replacement arthroplasty of the rotator cuff deficient shoulder 916
Michael Laurence

Graft length for anterior cruciate reconstruction 920
Russell K. Miller and David J. Dandy

Arthroscopic lavage of osteoarthritic knees 922
Peter J. Livesley, Michael Doherty, Maurice Needoff and Alan Moulton

Standing radiographs cannot determine the correction in high tibial osteotomy 927
K. Ogata, I. Yoshii, H. Kawamura, H. Miura, T. Arizono and Y. Sugioka

Congenital discoid lateral meniscus in children 932
Paul M. Aichroth, Dipak V. Patel and Clare L. Marx

Metatarsus primus varus 937
T. E. Kilmartin, R. L. Barrington and W. A. Wallace

Contralateral shoulder instability following anterior repair 941
Shawn W. O'Driscoll and Dennis C. Evans

Sickle cell disease and silent avascular necrosis of the hip 947
H. E. Ware, A. P. Brooks, R. Toye and S. I. Berney

Non-operative treatment of impacted femoral neck fractures 950
Ernst L. F. B. Raaymakers and René K. Marti

External fixation of intertrochanteric fractures of the femur 955
Anil Dhal, Mathew Varghese and V. B. Bhasin

Locked intramedullary nailing of open tibial fractures 959
C. M. Court-Brown, M. M. McQueen, A. A. Quaba and J. Christie

Biodegradable pin fixation of elbow fractures in children 965
P. G. Hope, D. M. Williamson, C. J. Coates and W. G. Cole

Conservative management of transverse fractures of the sacrum with neurological features 969
S. T. Phelan, Dai Anthony Jones and M. Bishay

Atlanto-axial fusion with transarticular screw fixation 972
Dieter Grob, Bernard Jeanneret, Max Aebi and Thomas-Marc Markwalder

Unilateral facet dislocations and fracture-dislocations of the cervical spine 977
Craig A. Beyer, Miguel E. Cabanela and Thomas H. Berquist

Lugue rod instrumentation in the treatment of adolescent idiopathic scoliosis 982
Michael J. McMaster

Low back pain with fracture of the pedicle and contralateral spondylolysis 990
C. R. Weatherley, H. Mehdian and L. Vanden Berghe

Calcaneus deformity in the ambulant patient with myelomeningocele 994
R. K. Fraser and E. B. Hoffmann

Imaging of intramedullary tumour spread in osteosarcoma 998
S. J. O'Flanagan, J. P. Stack, H. M. J. McGee, P. Dervan and B. Hurson

Fibular hypoplasia with absent lateral rays of the foot 1002
Nicola Maffulli and John A. Fixsen

Brief reports

Anterior trochanteric muscle pedicle graft 171
S. Das De and P. Balasubramaniam

Brachial plexus palsy after manipulation of the shoulder 172
Rolfe Birch, Julian Jessop and Gareth Scott

Percutaneous epiphysiodesis 173
Dan Atar, Wallace B. Lehman, Alfred D. Grant and Allan Strongwater

Hypercalcaemia and nephrolithiasis following multiple fractures 174
D. O'Donnell and J. Gunn

Ultrasound in the detection of subperiosteal abscesses 175
C. B. Howard and M. S. Einhorun

Combined basal metacarpal fracture and ligament injury of the metacarpophalangeal joint of the thumb 176
K. Kjaer-Petersen, K. Andersen and O. Langhoff

Wheelguards: a safety measure in the operating room 177
Mercer Rang

Chronic compartment syndrome of both feet 178
F. Lokiec, I. Siev-Ner and M. Pritsch

A quick method of taking a bone graft 179
G. P. Graham, C. M. Dent and D. G. Jones

Shoulder arthrodesis using an external fixator 180
Andrzej Kocialkowski and W. A. Wallace

Sleeve fracture of upper pole of patella 339
Michael Bishay

Is day surgery for Wilson's osteotomy safe? 340
Sheo B. Tibrewal and Martin V. L. Foss

Arthrodesis for recurrent manubriosternal gout 341
D. J. Shewring and J. E. Carvell

Acute calcific tendinitis of peroneus longus 342
David Cox and F. W. N. Paterson

Vitamin D deficiency and primary hyperparathyroidism presenting with repeated fractures 343
W. Wassif, I. Kaddam, M. Prentice, S. J. Iqbal and A. Richardson

Limitations of pulse oximetry to assess limb vascularity 344
Nigel R. Clay and Colin M. Dent

Haemothorax from aneurysmal bone cyst of the spine 345
T. H. Dolatzas, D. K. Keramidas and G. K. Dendrinos

A method of diagnosing small amounts of fluid in the knee 346
Gideon Mann, Alex Finsterbush, Uri Frankl, J. Yarom and Yoav Matan

Fracture-dislocation of the triquetrum treated with a Herbert screw 347
M. L. Porter and K. Seehra

Von Recklinghausen's neurofibromatosis with neurofibrosarcoma 348
Y. Hotta, H. Azuma, T. Kondo and M. Yamashina

Removal of femoral components during revision knee arthroplasty 514
Theodore P. Firestone and Kenneth A. Krackow

A radiological method for producing precise limb alignment 515
M. Saleh, P. Harriman and D. J. Edwards

Total knee replacement for metastatic destruction of the proximal tibia 516
R. M. Tillman and R. B. Smith

Autologous blood transfusion in a district hospital 517
A. Goel, A. N. Edwards and N. C. West

Lessons in the investigation of irritable hip: failure of ultrasound to detect haemarthrosis 518
A. G. Mathie, M. K. D'A. Benson and D. J. Wilson

The treatment of hallux valgus with overriding second toe 519
D. Conlan and P. J. Gregg

Secondary displacement of an undetected transphyseal femoral neck fracture 521
Nikolaus Schwarz

Fracture of the head of a femoral prosthesis 522
John Pournaras and P. P. Symeonides

Bilateral chondrolysis with unilateral slipped capital femoral epiphysis 523
R. K. Miller and M. B. Menelaus

Three-dimensional CT imaging in hip dysplasia 686
P. A. Butler-Manuel, R. L. Guy and D. A. Reynolds

Extreme thrombocytosis after orthopaedic surgery 687
Robert W. Bunting, Samuel H. Doppelt and Leroy S. Lavine

The rapid assessment of nerve stumps 688
S. E. Gschmeissner, J. H. Pereira and S. A. Cowley

Contralateral sciatic nerve palsy following femoral nailing 689
G. R. Tait and M. Danton

Upper tibial valgus osteotomy using a dynamic esternal fixator 690
J. L. Fowler, G. A. Gie, A. G. MacEachern

Bilateral avascular necrosis of the talus following strenuous physical activity 863
J. Travlos and I. D. Learmonth

Freiberg's disease and dorsiflexion osteotomy 864
Patrick Kinnard and Richard Lirette

Safe pin-drilling in Ilizarov's percutaneous transfixation method 865
Johan Lammens, Bert Vanermen and Guy Fabry

Iliac wing storage of femoral head autograft 866
C. A. Mills and J. C. Hooper

Bone graft harvesting: a percutaneous technique 867
Michael Saleh

Tibial plateau fractures followed by stress fractures 1005
M. Thomas, C. B. Schofield and A. J. Unwin

Total knee arthroplasty in the presence of active tuberculosis 1006
D. W. Gale and M. L. Harding

Fabellar joint causing pain after total knee replacement 1007
Lindsay Laird

In memoriam

Joseph Miller 182
Frederick P. Dewar 350

Meeting reports

Orthopaedic robotics 351
John Goodfellow

Osteoporosis at the Tivoli 525
Roger Smith

Report of the 1990 ABC Travelling Fellows 692
R. J. Grimer

An aircraft accident: meeting at the I Mech E 694
Philip Fulford

Corrections 524, 701

Correspondence 352, 696, 869, 1009

Book reviews 183, 355, 527, 698, 871, 1011

Author index 1017

Subject index 1026